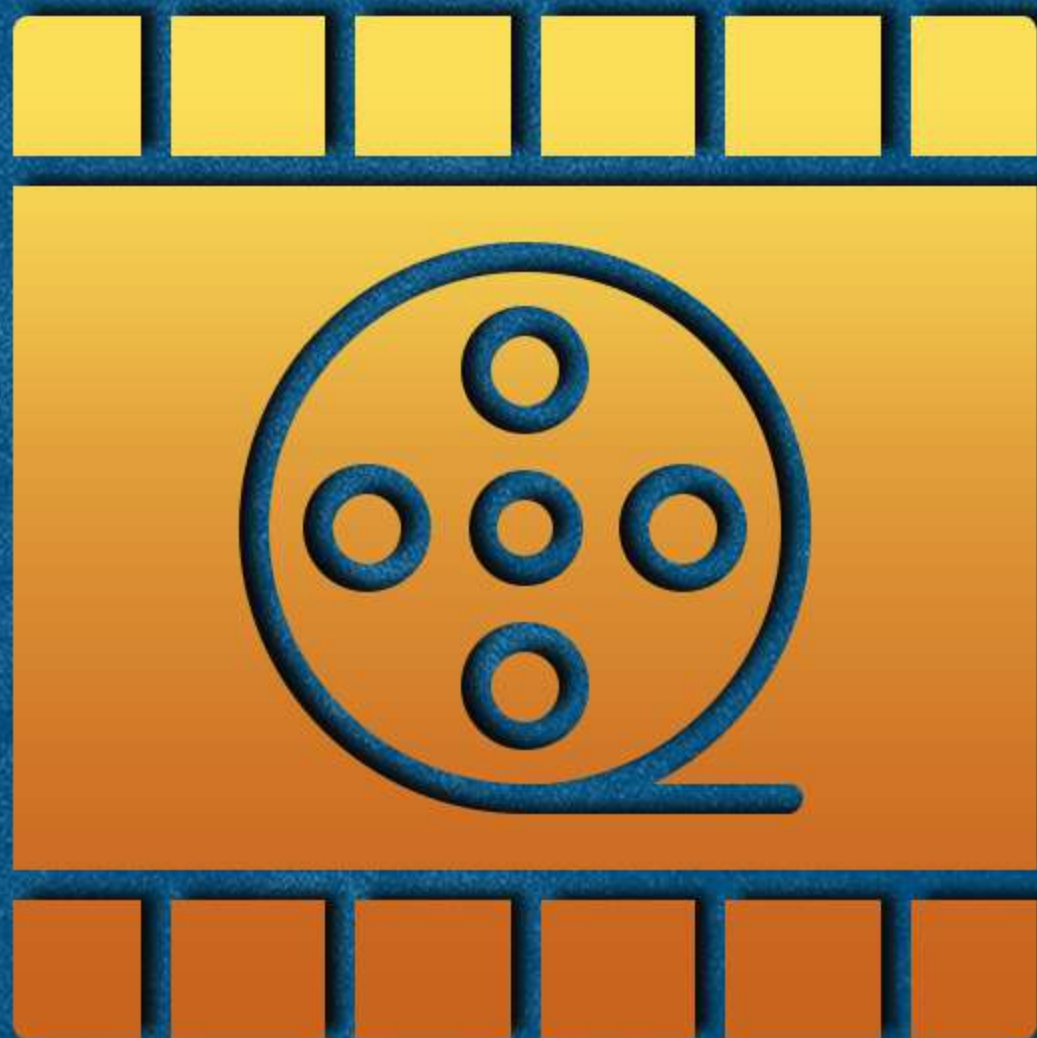






NonSense
ಅವಿವರವು













